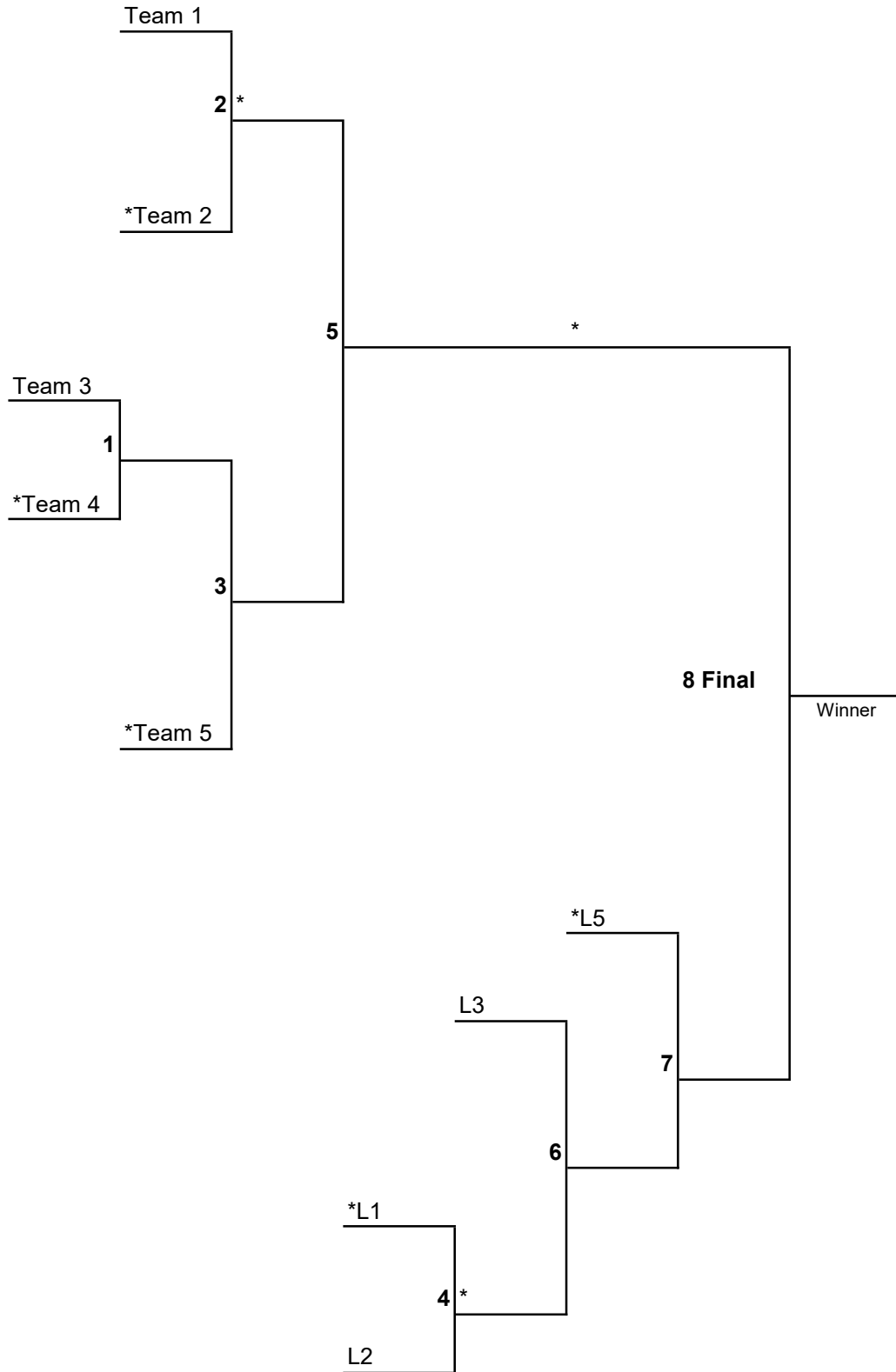


5 Teams



* Denotes Home Team