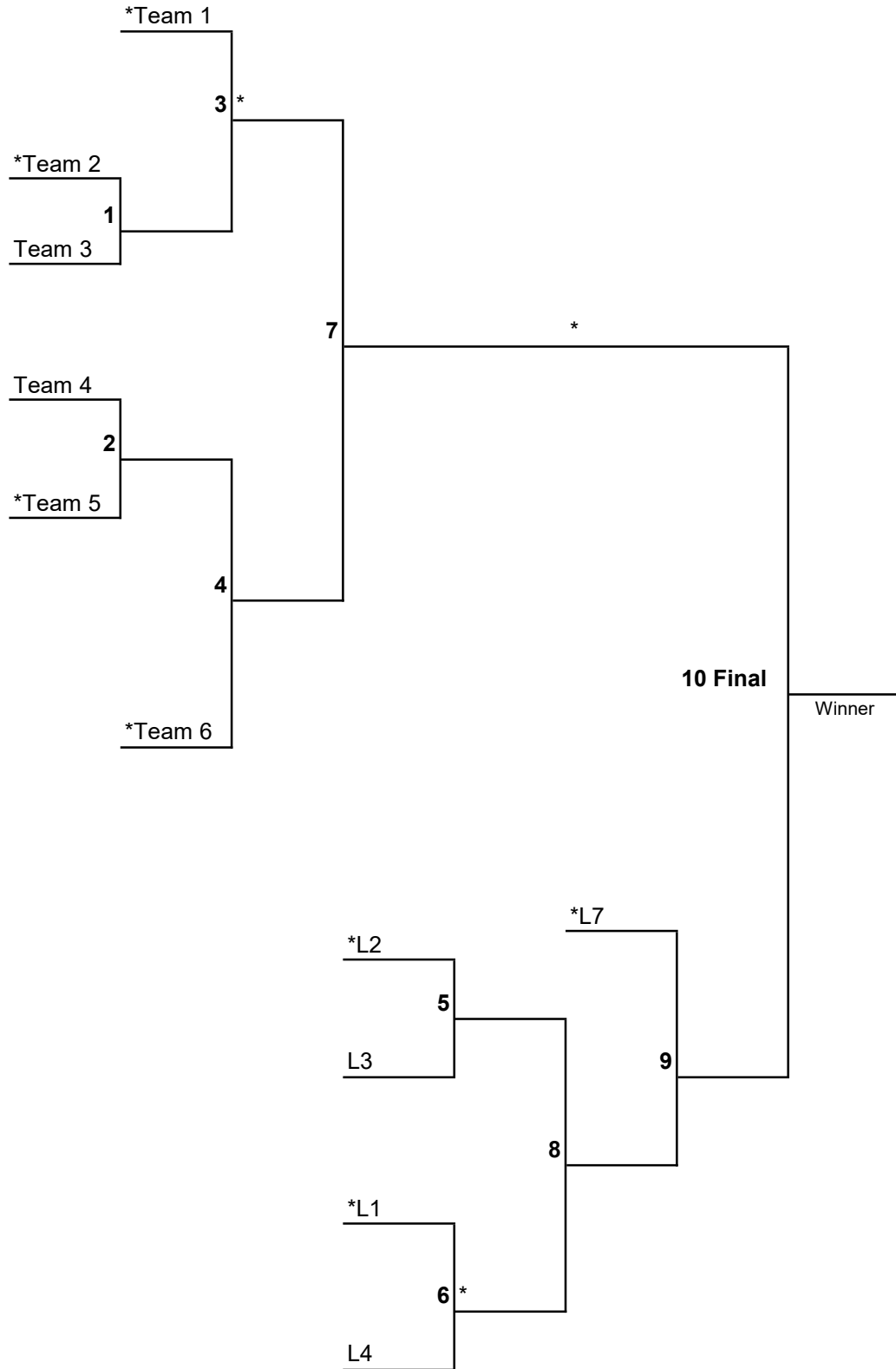


6 Teams



* Denotes Home Team