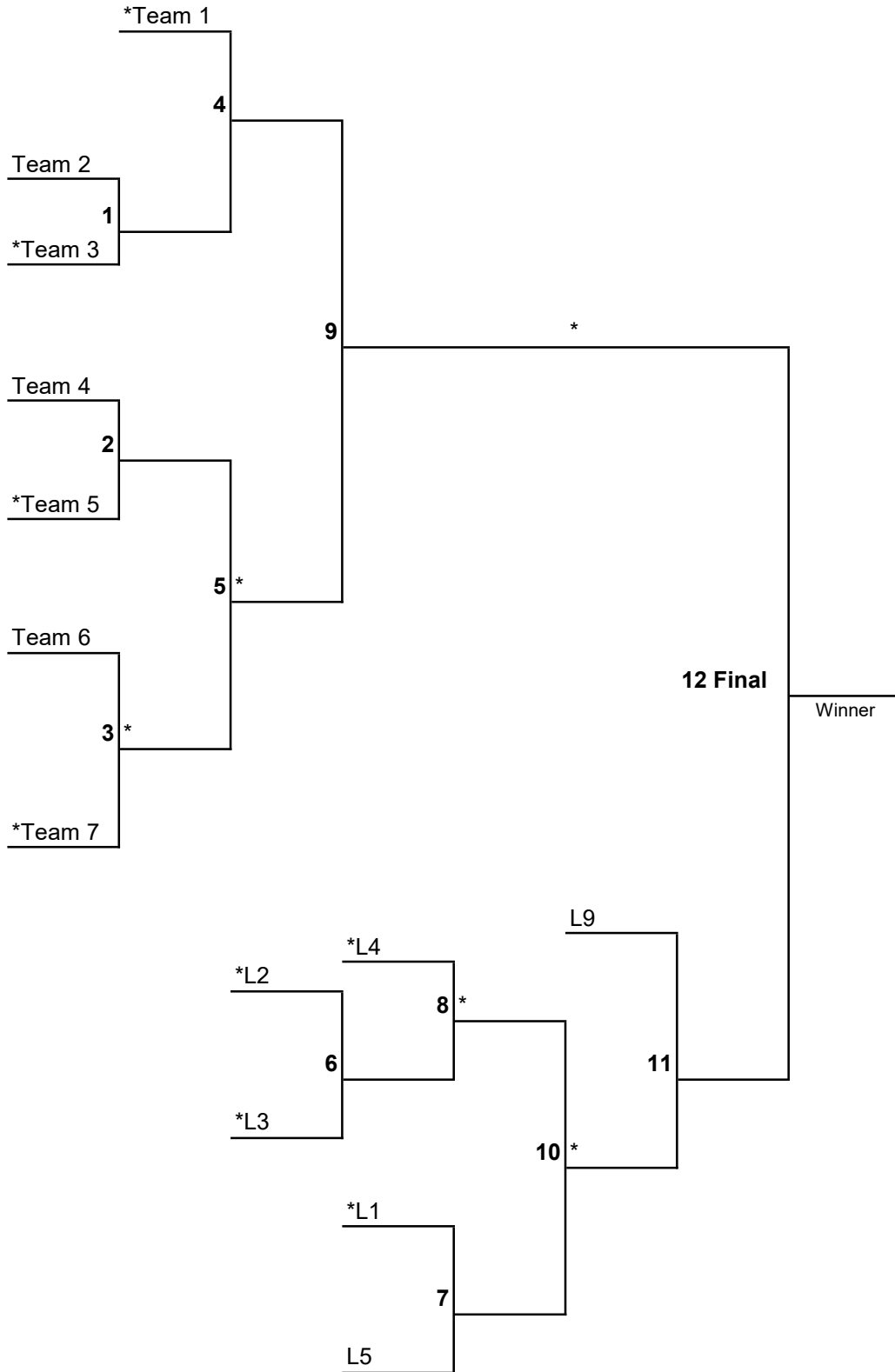


# 7 Teams



\* Denotes Home Team