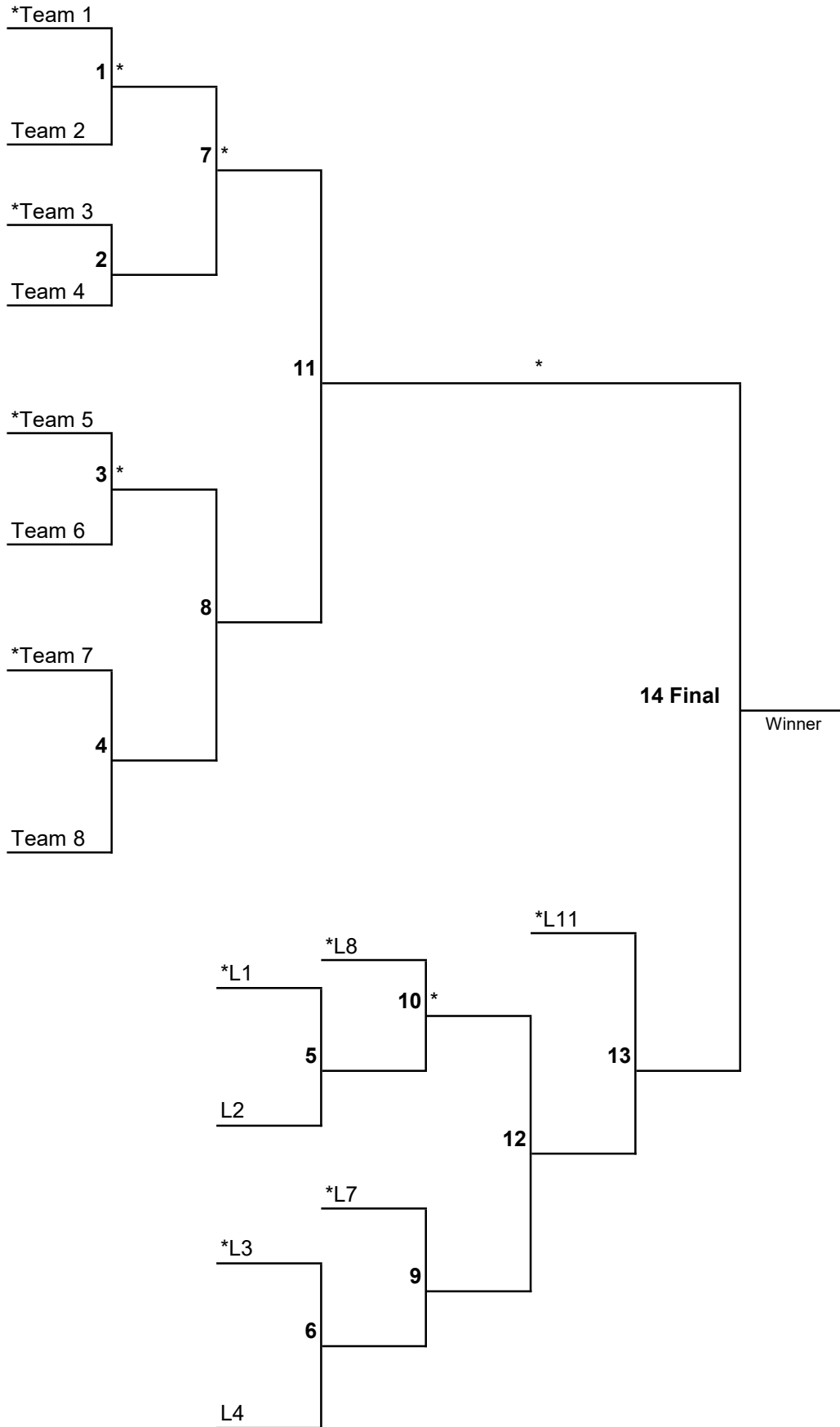


8 Teams



* Denotes Home Team