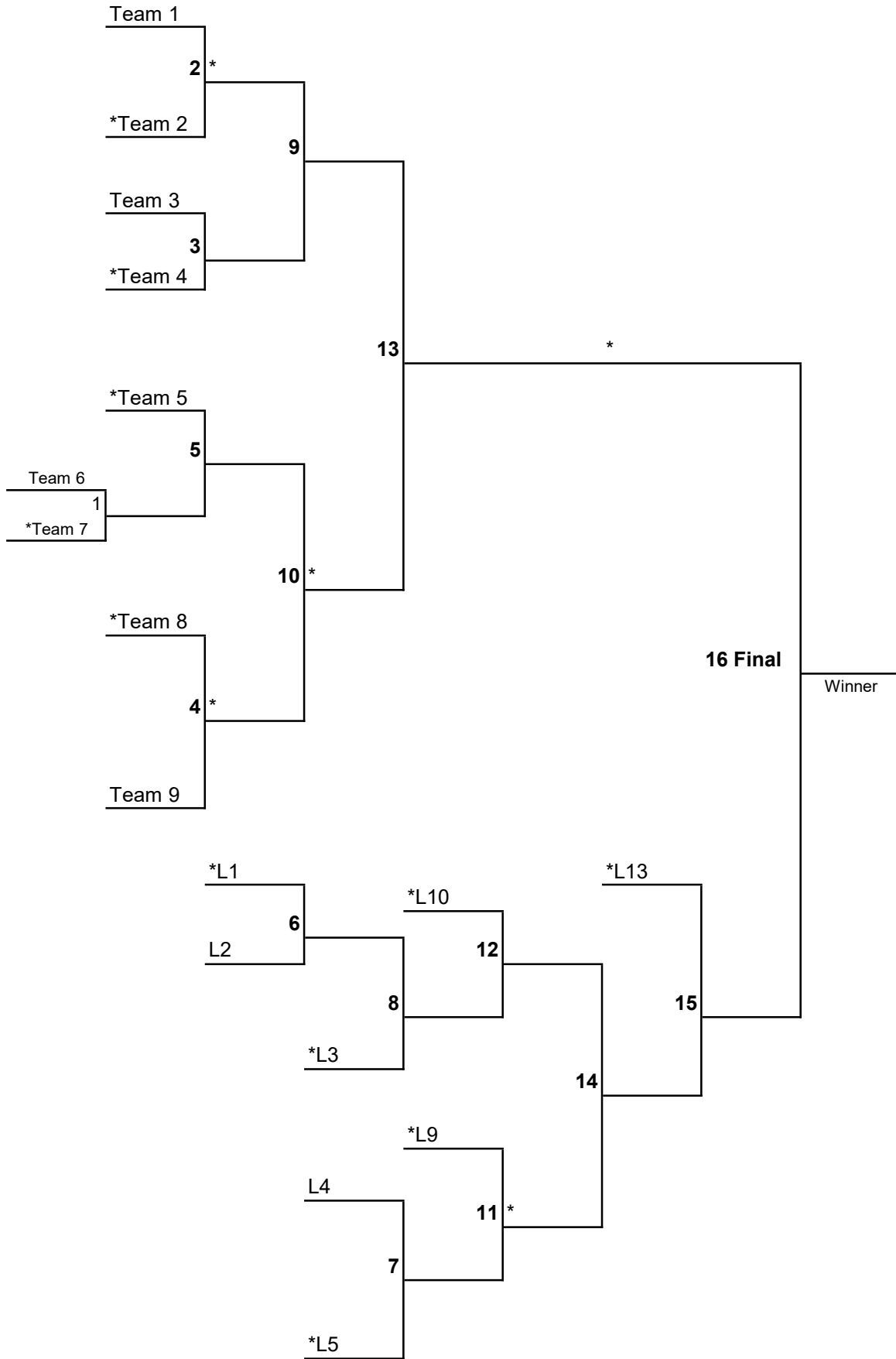


9 Teams



* Denotes Home Team